



GB 1886 220—2016

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2016-08-31

2017-01-01

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GB 4480.1—2001  
GB 4480.1—2001 , :

—

"

1

1- -4-

2- -6.8-

2

2.1

1- (4- -1'- )-2- -6.8-

2.2

$C_{20}H_{11}N_2Na_3O_{10}S_3 \cdot 1.5H_2O$

2.3

1


3.2

2

2

, w/ %	85.0	A A 4
, ( NaCl ) ( Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> ) , w/ %	18.0	A A 5
, w/ %	0.20	A A 6
, w/ %	3.0	A A 7
, w/ %	0.5	A A 8
( ) , w/ %	0.01	A A 9
(As)/ (mg/kg)	1.0	GB 5009.11 GB 5009.76
(Pb)/ (mg/kg)	10.0	GB 5009.12 GB 5009.75

A

A.1

A.2

GB/T 6682

GB/T 601 GB/T 602

GB/T 603

A.3

A.3.1

:1.5 g/L

A.3.2

A.3.2.1

A.3.2.2 :10 mm

A.3.3

A.3.3.1

0.1 g ( 0.01 g), 100 mL ,

A.3.3.2

0.1 g ( 0.01 g), 100 mL , 1 mL ,  
100 mL , 505 nm~ 510 nm  
: 0.3~0.7 ,

A.4

A.4.1 ( )

A.4.1.1

A.4.1.2.2

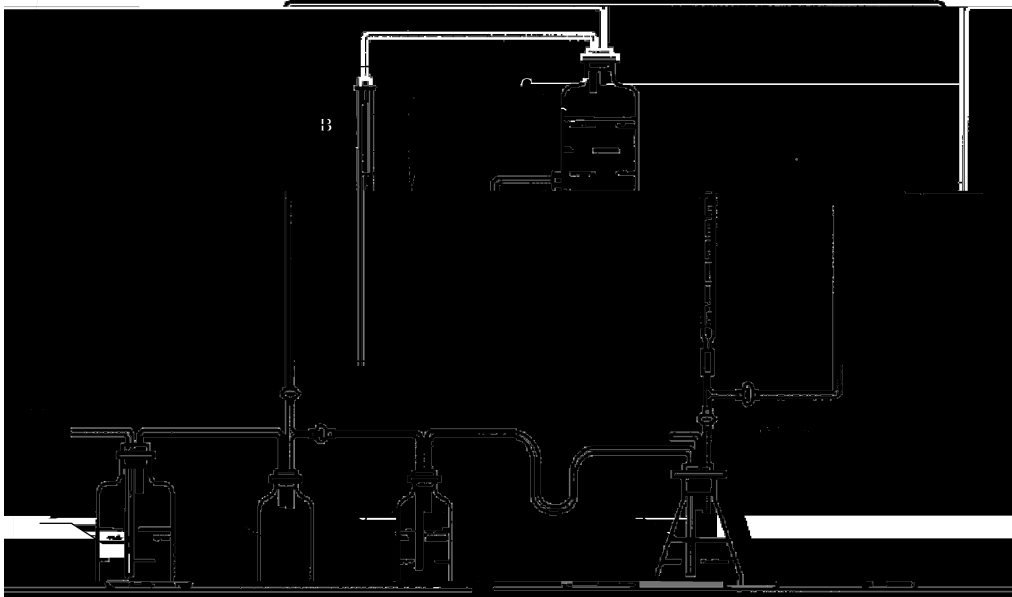
:  $c(\text{TiCl}_3) = 0.1 \text{ mg/L}$  ( B)

A.4.1.2.3

: 99%

A.4.1.3

A.1



- A — (500 mL);
- B — (50 mL);
- C — (2 000 mL);
- D — (5 000 mL);
- E — ;
- F — ;
- G —

A.1

A.4.1.4

$M$  ———— , (g/ml) [ $M(C_{20}H_{11}N_2Na_3O_{10}S_3 \cdot 1.5H_2O) = 631.51$ ];  
 $m$  ———— (g);  
1 000 ———— ;  
4 ————

( 1 )

1.0%

A.4.2

A.4.2.1

( 1 )  
1.0%

A5 ( NaCl ) ( Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> )

A5.1

A5.1.1

A5.1.2

A5.1.3

2 g ( 0.000 1 g), 135 ± 2 (30 ~ 40) mm  
, 135 ± 2

A5.1.4

w<sub>2</sub>, (A 3) :

$$w_2 = \frac{m_2 - m_3}{m_4} \times 100\% \dots\dots\dots (A 3)$$

:  
m<sub>2</sub> — (g);  
m<sub>3</sub> — (g);  
m<sub>4</sub> — (g)  
( 1 )  
0.2%

A5.2 ( NaCl )

A5.2.1



1 mL, 30 min ( )  
5 g, 60 min ( )  
) 10 mL 3 200 mL

2 min

A5.3.4

( Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> )

w<sub>4</sub>, (A 5) :

$$w_4 = \frac{V_3 - V_2}{1\ 000} \times C_2 \times \frac{M_2}{2} \times 100\% \dots\dots\dots (A\ 5)$$

$$m_6 \times \frac{25}{200}$$

- V<sub>3</sub> —— (mL);
- V<sub>2</sub> —— (mL);
- 1 000 —— ;
- C<sub>2</sub> —— (mg/L);
- M<sub>2</sub> —— (g/mol) [M(Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>) = 142];
- 2 —— ;
- m<sub>6</sub> —— (g);
- 25 —— (mL);
- 200 —— (mL)

0.2%

A5.4

( NaCl ) ( Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> )

( NaCl )

( Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> )

w<sub>5</sub>, (A 6) :

$$w_5 = w_2 + w_3 + w_4 \dots\dots\dots (A\ 6)$$

- w<sub>2</sub> —— , %;
- w<sub>3</sub> —— ( NaCl ) , %;
- w<sub>4</sub> —— ( Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> ) , %

1

A6

A6.1

A6.2

A6.2.1 (G<sub>4</sub>): 5 μm ~ 15 μm

A6.2.2

A6.3

3 g ( 0.001 g ), 500 mL , 50 ~ 60 250 mL ,

135 ± 2 (G<sub>4</sub>) , 135 ± 2

A.6.4

$w_6$ , (A.7) :

$$w_6 = \frac{m_7 - m_8}{m_9} \times 100\% \dots\dots\dots (A.7)$$

$m_7$  — (g);  
 $m_8$  — (g);  
 $m_9$  — (g)  
 ( 2 )  
 0.2%

A.7

A.7.1

A.7.2

A.7.2.1

A.7.2.2

A.7.2.3 :1 + 1

A.7.2.4 :4 + 96

A.7.2.5 :4 g/L

A.7.3

A.7.3.1

A.7.3.2 :1 ,150 mm× 250 mm

A.7.3.3 : 240 mm× 300 mm

A.7.3.4 :100 μL

A.7.3.5 :50 mL

A.7.3.6 (G<sub>3</sub>): 15 μm ~ 40 μm

A.7.3.7 50 mm

A.7.3.8 10 mm

A.7.4

A.7.4.1

A.7.4.1.1 : + + = 6 + 2 + 3

A.7.4.1.2 :20 ~ 25

A.7.4.2

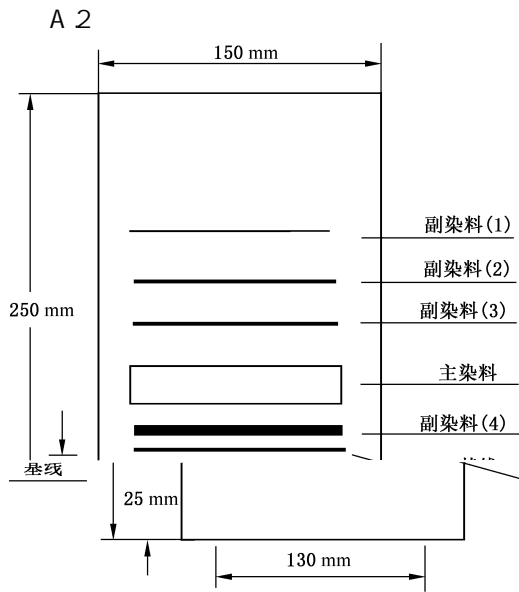
1 g ( 0.001 g), , 100 mL ,

成  
5

1 %

A.7.4.3

100  $\mu$ L      25 mm  
5 mm,      130 mm,  
10 mm,      150 mm



A 2

5 mm × 15 mm

50 mL

5 mL

A.7.4.6

$w_7$  (A.8) :

$$w_7 = \frac{(A_n - b_n)}{5} \times \frac{100}{(A_s - b_s) \times \frac{100}{2}} \times w_1 \times 100\% \dots\dots\dots (A.8)$$

$A_n$  — 50 mm ;  
 $b_n$  — 50 mm ;  
 $5$  — 10 mm ;  
 $A_s$  — 10 mm ;  
 $b_s$  — 10 mm ;  
 $\frac{100}{2}$  — 1% ;  
 $w_1$  — , %  
 1  
 ( 1 )  
 0.2%

A.8

A.8.1

A.8.2

A.8.2.1

A.8.2.2 : 0.02 mg/L

A.8.2.3 1-

A8.4

A8.4.1 :238 nm

A8.4.2 :40

A8.4.3 :A: ;B:

:40 min

A B = 100 0 ( ) A B = 60 40 (

)

A8.4.4 :1 mL/min

A8.4.5 :20 μL

A8.5

0.1 g ( 0.000 1 g),

100 mL

A8.6

0.01 g ( 0.000 1 g)

24 h

1-

-4

2-

-6,8

2- -3,6- 6- -2-

100 mL

10.0 mL 5.0 mL 2.0 mL 1.0 mL

100 mL

A8.7

A 8.4

1-

-4

2-

-6,8

2-

-3,6

6- -2-

D

A8.8

$w_{12}$ , (A.9) :

$$W_{12} = W_8 + W_9 + W_{10} + W_{11} \dots\dots\dots (A.9)$$

:

$w_8$  —1- -4 , % ;

$w_9$  —2- -6,8 , % ;

$w_{10}$  —2- -3,6 , % ;

$w_{11}$  —6- -2 , %

A9 ( )

A9.1

A9.2

A9.2.1

A.9.2.2 :1 + 10

A.9.2.3 :1 + 3

A.9.2.4 :500 g/L

A.9.2.5 :200 g/L

A.9.2.6 :40 g/L

A.9.2.7 :4 g/L

A.9.2.8 R :20 g/L

A.9.2.9 :3.52 g/L

A.9.2.10 : 0.500 0 g , 500 mL , 150 mL  
 (1 + 3) 3 , 500 mL , 25 mL 250 mL  
 , 0.100 0 g/L

A.9.3

A.9.3.1

A.9.3.2 :40 mm

A.9.4

2 g ( 0.001 g) 150 mL , 100 mL 5 mL (40 g/L) ,  
 , 10 mL (4 g/L) , 50 mL 10 mL  
 (1 + 3) 3 , 100 mL ,

A.9.5

2.0 mL 100 mL , (1 + 10) , ,

A.9.6

10 mL , , 10 min  
 1 mL 0.5 mL , 10 min ,  
 25 mL 1 mL R 10 mL  
 R , ,  
 , 15 min  
 , 10 mL ,

A.9.7

10 mL (1 + 10) 10 mL 1 mL R 25 mL ,

A.9.8

, 510 nm

$A_a A_b$  ,

A.9.9

$A_b$   $A_a$  0.01 %  
 $A_a$

$A_b$



**B**

**B.1**

**B.1.1**

**B.1.2**

**B.1.3** :200 g/L

**B.1.4** :1 + 1

**B.1.5**

**B.1.6** : $c\left(\frac{1}{6}\text{K}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7\right) = 0.1 \text{ mol/L}$

**B.2**

A.1

**B.3**

**B.3.1**

75 mL , 1 000 mL ,

**B.3.2**

3 g ( 0.000 1 g) , 500 mL ,  
 50 mL , 25 mL ,  
 , 35 mL ,  
 , 25 mL ,

**B.3.3**

$c(\text{TiO}_3)$  , (mol/L) , (B.1) :

$$c(\text{TiO}_3) = \frac{V \times c}{V_1 - V_2} \dots\dots\dots (B.1)$$

:  
 $V$  — (mL);  
 $c$  — (mol/L);  
 $V_1$  — ,  
 (mL);  
 $V_2$  — (mL)

C

C.1

C.1.1

C.1.2

C.1.3  $c\left(\frac{1}{2}\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4\right) = 0.1 \text{ mol/L}$

C.1.4 : 0.1 g , 10 mL ,

C.1.5 pH

C.2

12.25 g , 500 mL , 1 000 mL , ,

C.3

20 mL , 250 mL , 50 mL , pH  
8, ,  
2 min

C.4

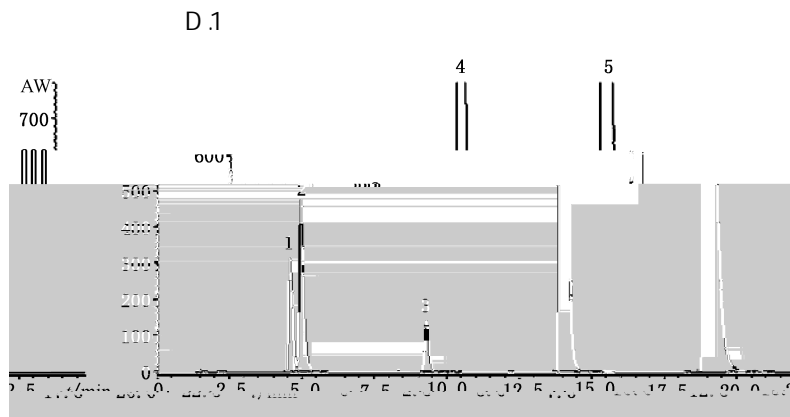
$c\left(\frac{1}{2}\text{BaCl}_2\right)$ , (mol/L), (C.1) :

$$c\left(\frac{1}{2}\text{BaCl}_2\right) = \frac{V \times c}{V_1} \dots\dots\dots (C.1)$$

:  
V — (mL);  
c — (mol/

D

D.1



- 1—2 -6.8 ;
- 2—2 -3.6 ;
- 3—1- -4 ;
- 4—6 -2 ;
- 5—

D.1

D.2

D.1

D.1

		/ min
1	2 -6.8	4.59
2	2 -3.6	4.97
3	1- -4	9.29
4	6- -2	13.92
5		18.88
:		